

考研英语大纲变动

2021 考研英语大纲变动说明

一、2021 考研英语新大纲变动说明

2021 年考研英语新大纲已发布，对比 2020 年大纲，新大纲总体没有发生重大变化，考试性质、考察目标、考试形式、考试内容和试卷结构等都没有发生变化。但是附录 1 词汇表和附录 2 常用前缀和后缀有部分词汇的删减，具体如下：

1. 附录 1 大纲词汇发生变化。新增词汇 81 个，删减词汇 46 个。新增词汇中加入了与新冠疫情、流感、无人机、算法等相关的词汇，并去掉一些词频较低的词汇，体现了考纲的与时俱进与灵活性。

2. 附录 2 词缀进行了调整变动。词缀总数从 116 个增加至 140 个，其中前缀 81 个，与去年相比增加 19 个；后缀 59 个，与去年相比增加 6 个，个别后缀进行了调整。另外前缀的英文释义进行了补充，例词也发生了变化。

1) 2021 考研英语大纲新增常用前缀

- a-: not or without; in a particular condition or way
typically—atypically
wake—awake
- ante-: before or earlier; in front of
date—antedate
room—anteroom
- cyber-: relating to computers, the Internet, and virtual reality
crime—cybercrime
- down-: lower in position, amount, quality, or importance
river—downriver
size—downsize
- e-: electronic, on or using the Internet
commerce—e-commerce
- eco-: connected with the environment
disaster—eco-disaster
- hemi-: half
sphere—hemisphere
- hyper-: more than usual
tension—hypertension
- hypo-: less than usual
tension—hypotension
- meta-: beyond, higher
analysis—meta-analysis
- milli-: one thousandth part of
meter—millimeter
- neo-: new or recent, or in a modern form
classicism—neoclassicism
- off-: not on or away from

stage—offstage
oft-: often
quoted—oft-quoted
omni-: all, completely
present—omnipresent
pan-: including or relating to all parts or members
African—pan-African
para-: beyond; similar to but not official or not fully qualified
normal—paranormal
medic—paramedic
retro-: back or backwards
active—retroactive
up-: at or towards the higher or better part; moved or changed completely
market—upmarket
end—upend

2) 2021 考研英语大纲新增常用后缀

1) 名词后缀

-acy, -cy
delicate—delicacy
relevant—relevancy

-ing
surf—surfing

-let
book—booklet
drop—droplet

-logy, -ology
mineral—mineralogy
climate—climatology

-y
inquire—inquiry
orthodox—orthodoxy

2) 形容词后缀

-esque
picture—picturesque
Roman—Romanesque

-free
duty—duty-free
care—carefree

-friendly
user—user-friendly
environment—environment-friendly

总体来说，考研英语大纲变动对备考影响不大，大家可以重点看一下所赠词汇和词缀，然后根据原计划按部就班复习即可。